

# Performance of grid-connected PV

PVGIS-5 estimates of solar electricity generation:

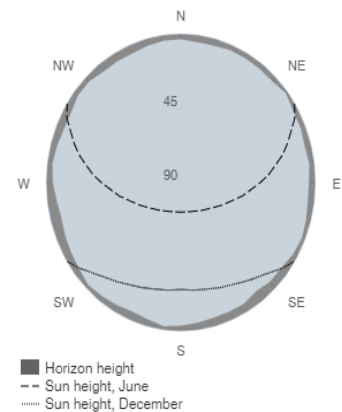
## Provided inputs:

Latitude/Longitude: 41.324,23.810  
Horizon: Calculated  
Database used: PVGIS-SARAH2  
PV technology: Crystalline silicon  
PV installed: 1000 kWp  
System loss: 14 %

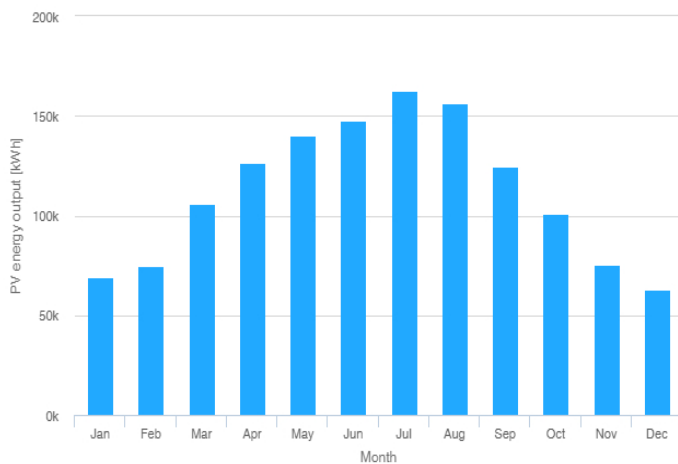
## Simulation outputs

Slope angle: 20 °  
Azimuth angle: 0 °  
Yearly PV energy production: 1347303.24 kWh  
Yearly in-plane irradiation: 1722.64 kWh/m<sup>2</sup>  
Year-to-year variability: 54994.95 kWh  
Changes in output due to:  
Angle of incidence: -2.93 %  
Spectral effects: 0.89 %  
Temperature and low irradiance: -7.14 %  
Total loss: -21.79 %

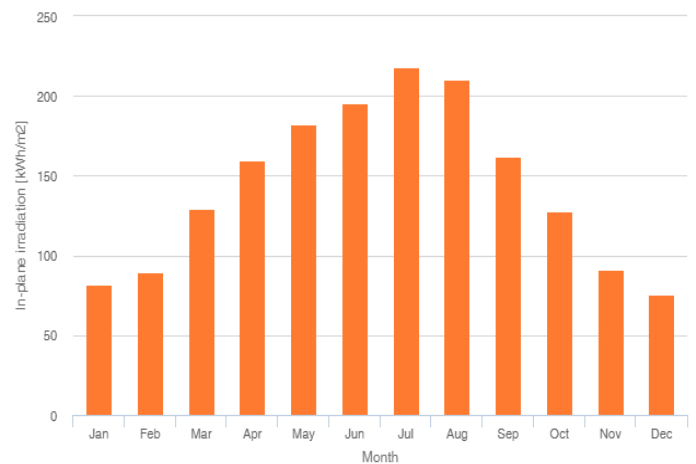
## Outline of horizon at chosen location:



## Monthly energy output from fix-angle PV system:



## Monthly in-plane irradiation for fixed-angle:



## Monthly PV energy and solar irradiation

Month	E_m	H(i)_m	SD_m
January	69313.682.0	17485.3	
February	74900.889.5	15526.6	
March	105691.629.5	14712.4	
April	126319.359.6	14503.2	
May	140393.582.3	11031.5	
June	147844.695.3	11610.8	
July	162515.218.0	8090.5	
August	156463.210.1	8801.4	
September	124457.962.2	10253.2	
October	101212.027.5	15507.8	
November	75269.591.3	13002.2	
December	62921.075.4	15830.2	

E\_m: Average monthly electricity production from the defined system [kWh].

H(i)\_m: Average monthly sum of global irradiation per square meter received by the modules of the given system [kWh/m²].

SD\_m: Standard deviation of the monthly electricity production due to year-to-year variation [kWh].